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| 1- rules***or*** sound spelt **a** before **l** and **ll** f**a**ll  h**a**ll  w**a**ll  **a**lso **a**lmost weird word warning the l is silent in these wordst**al**k w**al**k ch**al**k st**al**k  | 2 suffix **-y. (– rule 1)**short vowel + a consonant.Let’s double the consonant before adding **-y.**

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| --- | --- |
| root word | double the consonantbefore adding -y |
| spot | spotty |
| sun | sunny |
| chat | chatty |
| flop | floppy |

 | 3changing adjectives to adverbsadjective ends in **y**, we have to **swap** the **y** for an **i** before adding -**ly**. Like this:happ**y** happ**ily** speed**y**  speed**ily** eas**y** eas**ily**  quietlyslowlyquicklyhappilyspeedilyeasily | 4 If the end of a word sounds like igh it’s almost always spelt with a y.sh**y** sk**y**dr**y** cr**y**fl**y** repl**y**terrif**y** horrif**y**multipl**y**  butterfl**y** | 5Words that end in the j sound – (you never end a word in a j)Word endings.ge after a consonantlar**ge**frin**ge**bar**ge**dge after a vowel le**dge**bri**dge**splo**dge**fu**dge** |
| ***s*** sound spelt **c**. (soft c)exer**c**ise mi**c**e i**c**y cellwhen **c** comes just before **i**, **y** or **e** it usually makes the ***s*** soundweird word warning – (homophones same sounds different spelling and meaning)cellsell |

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| --- | --- |
| root word | drop the ebefore adding -y |
| wheez**e** | wheez**y** |
| bon**e** | bon**y** |
| spik**e** | spik**y** |
| slim**e** | slim**y** |

Here are some words ending in e.Let’s drop the e before adding -y.  | In ancient times people used to speak differently and pronounce the k before n in some wordsTry learning these by saying the k when you write them.KnitKnowKnewKnightKnotKneel | We can add the suffix **-ing** to lots of verbs without making any changes to the root word.play**ing** creep**ing** sigh**ing** glow**ing** annoy**ing**If a verb ends in a short vowel sound (***a, e, i, o*** or ***u***) + a consonant, we have to double the consonant before adding -**ing**. **Sipping****Putting** **Slapping** | ***o*** sound spelt with the letter **a**Spell ***o*** with an **a** after **w** as in washSpell ***o*** with an **a** after **qu** as in squashsquatWashWasWhatWantsquash |
| 6 suffix-edTo some words you can just add ed to a verb to make it past tense (makes id sound)hu**nt** hu**nted**ju**mp** ju**mped**li**ck**  li**cked**bu**zz**  bu**zzed**cha**nt** cha**nted**pu**ll**  pu**lled****If they don’t end in a consonant**chatstepflipslophumThey end in a short vowel sound (***a, e, i, o*** or ***u***) + a consonant letterYou need to double the last letter and add ed. Chatted steppedsloppedhummed | 7suffix- eded (2)- more past tense verbs**Swap** the **y** for an **i** before adding -**ed**.tr**y** tr**ied**  cop**y** cop**ied**  repl**y** repl**ied**  hurr**y**  hurr**ied** | 8 suffix - eded (3) – if it ends in e drop the e and add ed.tickl**e**  rattl**e** shad**e**  fin**e**  phon**e** rul**e****.end in consonant + an e**Drop the e and add ed.TickledRattledShadedFinedPhonedRuled  | 9 – r spelt wrPoor old **w** has been told it can stay in these words as long as it stays silent! We just have to remember to write **wr** when we spell them**wr**ap **wr**ong **wr**eck **wr**ist **wr**iggle **wr**ote **wr**inkle **wr**estle **wr**ite homophone alert**wr**ap/**r**ap **wr**ite/**r**ight | 10Adding the suffixes **-er** or-**est (1)**Sometimes when we add **-er** or **-est,** we might need to change the root word.Let’s say our suffix rhyme together:Is there a letter I need to **swap**? Is there a letter to **double** or **drop**?If a word ends in **e** we must **drop** the **e** before adding **-er** or **-est**.Turn to your partner and say:**Drop** the **e** before adding **-er** or **-est.****Cold colder coldest****Warm warmer warmest** |

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| 11Suffix- ing. We can add to lots of verbs without change to the root wordPlayingShowingGoingCreepingAnnoying  (long vowel sounds) | 12. ing – 2 - if it ends in e

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| root word | drop the e before adding -ing |
| mak**e** | mak**ing** |
| rattl**e** | rattl**ing** |
| chuckl**e** | chuckl**ing** |
| shad**e** | shad**ing** |
| tak**e** | tak**ing** |

 | 13 – suffix ness no change to root word.sad**ness**late**ness**kind**ness**foolish**ness** | 14- l sound spelt leratt**le** simp**le**  triang**le** midd**le**  gigg**le**  tab**le** purp**le** bubb**le** jing**le** shutt**le** tick**le** kett**le** | 15- ***l*** spelt **al**.capital animal crystal magical tropical festival sandal  |
| If a verb ends in a short vowel sound (***a, e, i, o*** or ***u***) + a consonant, we have to double the consonant before adding -**ing**.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| gra**b** | gra**bbing**  |
| ste**p** | ste**pping** |
| jo**g** | jo**gging**  |

 | ***ee*** spelt **-ey.** Repeat them after me.k**ey** mon**ey**  donk**ey**  journ**ey** chimn**ey** turk**ey** hon**ey** troll**ey** monk**ey** all**ey*** Add an s to make them plurals
 | * Add ness to words ending in y change to an i

add **-ness** to these words we have to **swap** the **y** for an **i**. Like this:sill**y** sill**iness**cheek**y** cheek**iness**dizz**y** dizz**iness** |  ***l*** spelt –**el****towel** | Suffix – ful one l and add straight to root wordcheer cheer**ful**  wonder wonder**ful** joy joy**ful**  peace peace**ful** |

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| 16.thank thank**less**hope hope**less**fear fear**less**care care**less**We don’t have to **swap**, **double** or **drop** any letters when we add the suffix **-less.** Here is the rule:If a suffix starts with a consonant letter (**-less**), it is almost always just added straight on to a root word. No changes are made to the root word. | 17add the suffix **-ment** toa verb to make a noun:enjoy + **ment** = enjoyment

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| root word (verb) | root word + suffix **-ment** |
| measure | measure**ment**  |
| replace | replace**ment**   |
| treat | treat**ment**  |
| judge | judge**ment** |
| punish | punish**ment**  |
| move | move**ment** |

 | 18 **ti** is followed by **on** to make the ending **-tion**,which sounds like ***shun***.sta**tion** lo**tion** ac**tion** fic**tion** mo**tion** na**tion**sec**tion**  atten**tion**cap**tion**  op**tion** | 19 adding -es

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| root word | **swap y** to **i** before adding **-es** |
| fl**y** | fl**ies** |
| repl**y** | repl**ies** |
| cr**y** | cr**ies** |
| cop**y** | cop**ies** |
| bod**y** | bod**ies** |
| famil**y** | famil**ies** |

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| **Spelling list Year 2****Week 1**FallHallWalk TalkChalkExerciseMiceCellSellSunnyWheezyChattySlimy | Spelling list year 2Week 2quietlyslowlyquicklyhappilyspeedilyeasilyKnitKnowKnewKnightKnotKneel | Spelling list year 2Week 3play**ing** creep**ing** sigh**ing** glow**ing** annoy**ing****Sipping****Putting** **Slapping**le**dge**bri**dge**splo**dge**fu**dge**lar**ge**frin**ge**bar**ge** | Spelling list year 2Week 4squatWashWasWhatWantSquashChatted steppedsloppedhummedhunted jumped licked buzzedtr**ied**  cop**ied**  repl**ied**  hurr**ied** | Spelling list year 2Week 5**wr**ap **wr**ong **wr**eck **wr**ist **wr**iggle **wr**ote  safersafestfirmerfirmestcoldercoldestgoinggrabbingmaking  | Spelling list year 2Week 6sad**ness**late**ness**kind**ness**foolish**ness**gigg**le**   tab**le** purp**le**magical tropicalfestival towelvowelcheerfulwonderfulthankful |